

# **Analysis and Specification of Bitumen MC70**

**Introduction** Bitumen MC70 is a medium-curing (MC) cutback bitumen commonly used in road construction and pavement maintenance. It is produced by blending penetration-grade bitumen with a solvent (kerosene) to reduce its viscosity for easy application. After application, the solvent evaporates, leaving behind the binder for durable adhesion.

## **Applications of Bitumen MC70**

- 1. **Prime Coating**: Used to prepare the base before asphalt layer application.
- 2. **Tack Coating**: Applied between asphalt layers to improve adhesion.
- 3. Cold Mix Asphalt: Essential in the production of cold asphalt mixtures.
- 4. **Dust Control**: Helps in controlling dust on gravel roads.

### **Technical Specifications**

Property	Unit	Specification
Kinematic Viscosity @60°C	cSt	70-140
Flash Point (Tag Open Cup)	°C	Min 38
Distillation to 360°C, Volume Recovered	%	Min 75
Distillation to 225°C, Volume Recovered	%	Max 20
Distillation Residue @360°C	%	Min 55
Penetration of Residue @25°C	dmm	80-120
Ductility of Residue @25°C	cm	Min 100
Solubility in Trichloroethylene	%	Min 99.0
Water Content	%	Max 0.2
Specific Gravity @25°C	-	0.96-1.02

#### **Production Process**

1. **Selection of Base Bitumen**: 85/100 or 60/70 penetration-grade bitumen is typically used.



- 2. **Blending with Solvent**: The bitumen is blended with kerosene or similar solvents to achieve the required viscosity.
- 3. **Quality Control Testing**: The final product undergoes stringent tests to meet international standards.

**Standards and Compliance** Bitumen MC70 complies with ASTM D2027 and AASHTO M82 standards for medium-curing cutback bitumen.

# **Storage and Handling**

- Store in well-ventilated areas away from heat and open flames.
- Use proper protective equipment during handling.
- Avoid prolonged storage to prevent changes in viscosity.

# **Safety Precautions**

- Use personal protective equipment (PPE) when handling.
- Ensure proper ventilation during application.
- Follow local environmental regulations regarding disposal.

**Conclusion** Bitumen MC70 is a versatile and essential material in road construction and maintenance. Its controlled viscosity, reliable performance, and strong adhesive properties make it a preferred choice for various asphalt applications. Proper handling and adherence to specifications ensure optimal performance and durability in pavement structures.